
astroconst

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CONTENTS:

1	astroconst package	1
1.1	Submodules	1
1.1.1	astroconst.aa module	1
1.2	Module contents	9
2	Indices and tables	17
	Python Module Index	19
	Index	21

ASTROCONST PACKAGE

1.1 Submodules

1.1.1 astroconst.aa module

aa.py: Define astronomical constants from the AA table Selected Astronomical Constants, 2021. Source: <http://asa.hmnao.com/SecK/Constants.html>

astroconst.aa.a_e = 6378136.6

6378136.6 ± 0.1 m (TT)

Type

Equatorial radius for Earth

astroconst.aa.au = 149597870700

149597870700 m

Type

Astronomical unit (unit distance)

astroconst.aa.c = 299792458

299792458 m/s

Type

Speed of light

astroconst.aa.depsilon_dt = -46.836769

-46.836769 ″/Julian century (TDB)

Type

Rate of change in obliquity

astroconst.aa.dj_2 = -3e-09

-3.0E-09 ± 6E-10 per cy

Type

Long-term variation in J_2

astroconst.aa.domega_dt = -0.025754

-0.025754 ″/Julian century (TDB)

Type

Precession of the equator in obliquity

astroconst.aa.dpsi_dt = 5038.481507

5038.481507 ‘‘/Julian century (TDB)

Type

Precession of the equator in longitude

astroconst.aa.dtheta_dut1 = 1.0027378119113546

1.00273781191135448 revs/UT1-day

Type

Rate of advance of ERA

astroconst.aa.epsilon_j2000 = 23.4392794

23.4392794 °

Type

Mean obliquity of the ecliptic, epsilon_0

astroconst.aa.g = 6.67428e-11

$6.67428\text{E-}11 \pm 6.7\text{E-}15 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg/s}^2$

Type

Constant of gravitation

astroconst.aa.gme = 398600441800000.0

$3.986004418\text{E}14 \pm 8\text{E}05 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}^2$ (TCB)

Type

Geocentric gravitational constant

astroconst.aa.gms = 1.32712442099e+20

$1.32712442099\text{E}20 \pm 1\text{E}10 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}^2$ (TCB)

Type

Solar mass parameter

astroconst.aa.gms_over_gme = 332946.0487

$332946.0487 \pm 7\text{E-}04$ [-]

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Earth

astroconst.aa.j_2 = 0.0010826359

$0.0010826359 \pm 1\text{E-}10$ [-]

Type

Dynamical form-factor for the Earth

astroconst.aa.kappa = 20.49551

20.49551 ‘‘

Type

Constant of aberration at epoch J2000.0

astroconst.aa.l_b = 1.550519768e-08

1.550519768E-08 [-]

Type

1-d(TDB)/d(TCB)

astroconst.aa.l_c = 1.48082686741e-08

1.48082686741E-08 ± 2E-17 [-]

Type

Average value of 1-d(TCG)/d(TCB)

astroconst.aa.l_g = 6.969290134e-10

6.969290134E-10 [-]

Type

1-d(TT)/d(TCG)

astroconst.aa.m_ceres_over_m_s = 4.72e-10

4.72E-10 ± 3E-12 [-]

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

(1) Ceres to Sun

astroconst.aa.m_e = 5.9722e+24

5.9722E24 ± 6E20 kg

Type

Mass of the Earth

astroconst.aa.m_e_over_m_m = 81.300568

81.300568 ± 3E-06 [-]

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Earth to Moon

astroconst.aa.m_m_over_m_e = 0.0123000371

1.23000371E-02 ± 4E-10 [-]

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Moon to Earth

astroconst.aa.m_pallas_over_m_s = 1.03e-10

1.03E-10 ± 3E-12 [-]

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

(2) Pallas to Sun

`astroconst.aa.m_s = 1.9884e+30`

$1.9884\text{E}30 \pm 2\text{E}26 \text{ kg}$

Type

Mass of the Sun

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_eris = 119100000.0`

$1.191\text{E}08 \pm 1.4\text{E}06 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to (136199) Eris

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_j = 1047.348644`

$1.047348644\text{E}03 \pm 1.7\text{E}-05 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Jupiter

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_ma = 3098703.59`

$3.09870359\text{E}06 \pm 2\text{E}-02 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Mars

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_me = 6023600.0`

$6.0236\text{E}06 \pm 3\text{E}02 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Mercury

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_n = 19412.26`

$1.941226\text{E}04 \pm 3\text{E}-02 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Neptune

`astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_p = 136566000.0`

$1.36566\text{E}08 \pm 2.8\text{E}04 \text{ [-]}$

Type

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to (134340) Pluto

astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_sa = 3497.90183.4979018E03 $\pm$ 1E-04 [-]**Type**

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Saturn

astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_u = 22902.982.290298E04 $\pm$ 3E-02 [-]**Type**

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Uranus

astroconst.aa.m_s_over_m_ve = 408523.7194.08523719E05 $\pm$ 8E-03 [-]**Type**

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Venus

astroconst.aa.m_sun_over_m_earthmoon = 328900.5596328900.5596 $\pm$ 7E-04 [-]**Type**

Mass Ratio

Type

Sun to Earth + Moon

astroconst.aa.m_vesta_over_m_s = 1.35e-101.35E-10 $\pm$ 3E-12 [-]**Type**

Mass Ratio

Type

(4) Vesta to Sun

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_ariel = 1.49e-05

1.49E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Ariel over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_callisto = 5.667e-05

5.667E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Callisto over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_europa = 2.528e-05
2.528E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Europa over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_ganymede = 7.805e-05
7.805E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Ganymede over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_io = 4.705e-05
4.705E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Io over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_oberon = 3.32e-05
3.32E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Oberon over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_titan = 0.0002367
2.367E-04 [-]

Type

Mass of Titan over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_titania = 3.94e-05
3.94E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Titania over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_triton = 0.0002089
2.089E-04 [-]

Type

Mass of Triton over planet mass

astroconst.aa.msat_over_mpl_umbriel = 1.41e-05
1.41E-05 [-]

Type

Mass of Umbriel over planet mass

astroconst.aa.n = 9.2052331
9.2052331 ‘‘

Type

Constant of nutation at epoch J2000.0

astroconst.aa.omega = 7.292115e-05
7.292115E-05 rad/s (TT)

Type

Nominal mean angular vel.of Earth rotatio

`astroconst.aa.one_over_f = 298.25642`

298.25642 ± 1E-05 [-]

Type

Earth, reciprocal of flattening IERS 2010

`astroconst.aa.one_over_tau_a = 173.144632674`

173.144632674 au/d

`astroconst.aa.p_a = 5028.796195`

5028.796195 ′/Julian century (TDB)

Type

General precession in longitude

`astroconst.aa.pi_sun = 8.794143`

8.794143 ′

Type

Solar parallax, pi_odot

`astroconst.aa.r_earth = 6378.1366`

6378.1366 ± 0.0001 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Earth

`astroconst.aa.r_jupiter = 71492`

71492 ± 4 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Jupiter

`astroconst.aa.r_mars = 3396.19`

3396.19 ± 0.1 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Mars

`astroconst.aa.r_mercury = 2440.53`

2440.53 ± 0.04 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Mercury

`astroconst.aa.r_moon = 1737.4`

1737.4 ± 1 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Moon (mean)

`astroconst.aa.r_neptune = 24764`

24764 ± 15 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Neptune

astroconst.aa.r_pluto = 1188.3

1188.3 ± 1.6 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Pluto (134340)

astroconst.aa.r_saturn = 60268

60268 ± 4 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Saturn

astroconst.aa.r_sun = 696000

696000 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Sun

astroconst.aa.r_uranus = 25559

25559 ± 4 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Uranus

astroconst.aa.r_venus = 6051.8

6051.8 ± 1.0 km

Type

Equatorial radius of Venus

astroconst.aa.tau_a = 499.00478384

499.00478384 s

Type

Light-time for unit distance

astroconst.aa.tdb_0 = -6.55e-05

-6.55E-05 s

Type

TDB-TCB at T_0 = 2443144.5003725 (TCB)

astroconst.aa.theta_0 = 0.779057273264

0.7790572732640 revolutions

Type

Earth rotation angle (ERA) at J2000.0 UT1

astroconst.aa.w_0 = 62636853.4

6.26368534E07 ± 0.5 m^2/s^2

Type

Potential of the geoid

1.2 Module contents

AstroConst package

A Python package that provides astronomical constants. The code is being developed by [Marc van der Sluys](#) of the department of Astrophysics at the Radboud University Nijmegen, the Institute of Nuclear and High-Energy Physics (Nikhef), and the Institute for Gravitational and Subatomic Physics (GRASP) at Utrecht University, all in The Netherlands. The AstroConst package can be used under the conditions of the EUPL 1.2 licence. These pages contain the API documentation. For more information on the Python package, licence and source code, see the [AstroConst GitHub page](#).

astroconst.a_rad = 7.56572310579377e-16

Radiation (density) constant, $7.56591\text{e-}16 \text{ J m}^{-3} \text{ K}^{-4}$

astroconst.am2r = 0.0002908882086657216

Factor to convert arcminutes to radians

astroconst.amu = 1.66053904e-27

Atomic mass unit; (mass of C12 atom)/12, $1.6605402\text{e-}27 \text{ kg}$

astroconst.as2r = 4.84813681109536e-06

Factor to convert arcseconds to radians.

astroconst.au = 149597870700

Astronomical unit

astroconst.au_lighttime_days = 0.005775518331436995

The light time for 1 AU in days (for apparent planet positions)

astroconst.c = 299792458

Speed of light in vacuo

astroconst.c2k = 273.15

Degrees Celcius to Kelvin (shift)

astroconst.cm = 0.01

Centimeter in SI (m)

astroconst.cos_dec_gp_2000 = 0.8899880796439262

Cosine of dec_gp_2000, needed for coordinate transformations

astroconst.d2h = 0.06666666666666667

Factor to convert degrees to hours

astroconst.d2r = 0.017453292519943295

Factor to convert degrees to radians.

astroconst.day = 86400.0

Default day == solar day = 86400 s

astroconst.day_sid = 0.997269663

Siderial day in days

astroconst.day_sol = 86400.0

Solar day = 86400 s

`astroconst.dec_gp_2000 = 0.4734773`

27.12825° in rad

Type

Dec of the Galactic pole for J2000

`astroconst.dow_en = array(['Sunday', 'Monday', 'Tuesday', 'Wednesday', 'Thursday', 'Friday', 'Saturday'], dtype='<U9')`

Capitalised day-of-week names in English.

`astroconst.dow_en_abr = array(['Sun', 'Mon', 'Tue', 'Wed', 'Thu', 'Fri', 'Sat'], dtype='<U3')`

Capitalised three-letter day-of-week abbreviations in English.

`astroconst.dow_en_abr2 = array(['Su', 'Mo', 'Tu', 'We', 'Th', 'Fr', 'Sa'], dtype='<U2')`

Capitalised two-letter day-of-week abbreviations in English.

`astroconst.dow_nl = array(['zondag', 'maandag', 'dinsdag', 'woensdag', 'donderdag', 'vrijdag', 'zaterdag'], dtype='<U9')`

Lower-case day-of-week names in Dutch.

`astroconst.dow_nl_abr = array(['zo', 'ma', 'di', 'wo', 'do', 'vr', 'za'], dtype='<U2')`

Lower-case two-letter day-of-week abbreviations in Dutch.

`astroconst.dow_nl_abr4 = array(['zon', 'maa', 'din', 'woe', 'don', 'vrij', 'zat'], dtype='<U4')`

Lower-case four-letter day-of-week abbreviations in Dutch.

`astroconst.dst_en = array(['standard time', 'daylight-savings time'], dtype='<U21')`

English DST timezone names.

`astroconst.dst_nl = array(['wintertijd', 'zomertijd'], dtype='<U10')`

Dutch DST timezone names.

`astroconst.eV = 1.6021766208e-19`

1.6021766e-19 J

Type

Elementary (electron) charge in Coulomb; ElectronVolt

`astroconst.e_earth = 0.01671`

[//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity)

Type

Orbital eccentricity of the Earth - [https](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity)

`astroconst.earth_e = 0.01671`

[//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity)

Type

Orbital eccentricity of the Earth - [https](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity)

`astroconst.earth_r = 6378136.6`

Equatorial radius of the Earth in SI (m), WGS84

`astroconst.ec = 1.6021766208e-19`

1.6021766e-19 J

Type

Elementary (electron) charge in Coulomb; ElectronVolt

`astroconst.enGrChar = array(['alpha', 'beta', 'gamma', 'delta', 'epsilon', 'zeta', 'eta', 'theta', 'iota', 'kappa', 'lambda', 'mu', 'nu', 'xi', 'omicron', 'pi', 'rho', 'sigma', 'tau', 'upsilon', 'phi', 'chi', 'psi', 'omega'], dtype='<U7')`

Lower-case English names for Greek characters.

`astroconst.eps0 = 0.409092599824881`

Obliquity of the ecliptic in J2000.0, degrees -> radians

`astroconst.eps2000 = 0.409092599824881`

Obliquity of the ecliptic at J2000.0 (radians)

`astroconst.g = 6.67428e-11`

Newton's gravitational constant

`astroconst.glon_se_2000 = 0.5747704`

32.93192° in rad

Type

Galactic longitude of the Spring equinox for J2000

`astroconst.gr = 9.80665`

Mean gravitational acceleration at the Earth's surface, m s⁻²

`astroconst.h2d = 15.0`

Factor to convert hours to degrees

`astroconst.h2r = 0.2617993877991494`

Factor to convert hours to radians.

`astroconst.h_bar = 1.0545718001391127e-34`

Reduced Planck constant, J s

`astroconst.h_p = 6.62607004e-34`

Planck's constant, 6.6260755e-34 J s

`astroconst.htmlGrChar = array(['α', 'β', 'γ', 'δ', 'ε', 'ζ', 'η', 'θ', 'ι', 'κ', 'λ', 'μ', 'ν', 'ξ', 'ο', 'π', 'ρ', 'σ', 'τ', 'υ', 'φ', 'χ', 'ψ', 'ω'], dtype='<U9')`

HTML codes for lower-case Greek characters.

`astroconst.jd1820 = 2385801`

JD in 1820 (when T=0)

`astroconst.jd1875 = 2405890`

JD at J1875.0 (when constellation boundaries were defined)

astroconst.jd1900 = 2415021

JD at J1900.0

astroconst.jd1950 = 2433283

JD at J1950.0

astroconst.jd2000 = 2451545

00 UT)

Type

JD at J2000.0 (2000-01-01 12

astroconst.jd_hip = 2448349.0625

//heasarc.gsfc.nasa.gov/W3Browse/all/hipparcos.html

Type

JD of the Hipparcos catalogue (1991-04-02 ~13

Type

29 UT) - https

astroconst.k_b = 1.38064852e-23

Boltzmann constant, 1.380658e-23 J/K

astroconst.km = 1000.0

Kilometer in SI (m)

astroconst.l_sun = 3.85e+26

Solar luminosity in SI (W)

astroconst.m_h = 1.673532757988e-27

Mass of a hydrogen atom

astroconst.m_sun = 1.9891e+30

Solar mass in SI (kg)

astroconst.mas2r = 4.84813681109536e-09

Factor to convert milliarcseconds to radians.

astroconst.mlen = array([31, 28, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31])

Length of the months (for non-leap year).

astroconst.mm = 0.001

Millimeter in SI (m)

astroconst.month = 2629748.16

Default month == Gregorian month in seconds.

astroconst.month_ano = 2380713.1094592

apside to apside, for J2000.0.

Type

Anomalistic month in seconds

astroconst.month_drac = 2351135.8785888

node to node, for J2000.0.

Type

Draconic month in seconds

`astroconst.month_greg = 2629748.16`

average calendar month length of 4800 months over 400 years.

Type

Gregorian month in seconds

`astroconst.month_sid = 2360591.5576608`

fixed star to fixed star, for J2000.0.

Type

Sidereal month in seconds

`astroconst.month_syn = 2551442.8768992`

phase to phase, for J2000.0.

Type

Synodic month in seconds

`astroconst.month_trop = 2360584.7056224`

equinox to equinox, influenced by precession, for J2000.0.

Type

Tropical month in seconds

`astroconst.months_en = array(['', 'January', 'February', 'March', 'April', 'May', 'June', 'July', 'August', 'September', 'October', 'November', 'December'], dtype='<U9')`

Capitalised month names in English.

`astroconst.months_en_abr = array(['', 'Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May', 'Jun', 'Jul', 'Aug', 'Sep', 'Oct', 'Nov', 'Dec'], dtype='<U3')`

Capitalised month abbreviations in English.

`astroconst.months_en_abr_lc = array(['', 'jan', 'feb', 'mar', 'apr', 'may', 'jun', 'jul', 'aug', 'sep', 'oct', 'nov', 'dec'], dtype='<U3')`

Lower-case month abbreviations in English.

`astroconst.months_en_lc = array(['', 'january', 'february', 'march', 'april', 'may', 'june', 'july', 'august', 'september', 'october', 'november', 'december'], dtype='<U9')`

Lower-case month names in English.

`astroconst.months_nl = array(['', 'januari', 'februari', 'maart', 'april', 'mei', 'juni', 'juli', 'augustus', 'september', 'oktober', 'november', 'december'], dtype='<U9')`

Lower-case month names in Dutch.

`astroconst.months_nl_abr = array(['', 'jan', 'feb', 'mrt', 'apr', 'mei', 'jun', 'jul', 'aug', 'sep', 'okt', 'nov', 'dec'], dtype='<U3')`

Lower-case month abbreviations in Dutch.

`astroconst.months_nl_abr_cap = array(['', 'Jan', 'Feb', 'Mrt', 'Apr', 'Mei', 'Jun', 'Jul', 'Aug', 'Sep', 'Okt', 'Nov', 'Dec'], dtype='<U3')`

Capitalised month abbreviations in Dutch.

```
astroconst.months_nl_cap = array(['', 'Januari', 'Februari', 'Maart', 'April',  
'Mei', 'Juni', 'Juli', 'Augustus', 'September', 'Oktober', 'November',  
'December'], dtype='<U9')
```

Capitalised month names in Dutch.

```
astroconst.moonphase_en = array(['New Moon', 'First Quarter', 'Full Moon',  
'Last Quarter'], dtype='<U13')
```

English names of Lunar phases.

```
astroconst.moonphase_nl = array(['Nieuwe Maan', 'Eerste Kwartier', 'Volle  
Maan', 'Laatste Kwartier'], dtype='<U16')
```

Dutch names of Lunar phases.

```
astroconst.mum = 1e-06
```

Micrometer in SI (m)

```
astroconst.nm = 1e-09
```

Nanometer in SI (m)

```
astroconst.pi = 3.141592653589793
```

```
astroconst.pi2 = 6.283185307179586
```

2

```
astroconst.pio2 = 1.5707963267948966
```

/2

```
astroconst.pio4 = 0.7853981633974483
```

/4

```
astroconst.pl_a = array([3.84400000e+08, 5.79093357e+10, 1.08204140e+11,  
1.49597871e+11, 2.27942276e+11, 7.78327802e+11, 1.42698417e+12,  
2.87093274e+12, 4.49706159e+12, 5.91345423e+12])
```

Planet semi-major axes (m); [0]=Moon

```
astroconst.pl_d = array([3.47620600e+06, 4.87940000e+06, 1.21980000e+07,  
1.27562732e+07, 6.79240000e+06, 1.42984000e+08, 1.20536000e+08,  
5.11180000e+07, 4.95280000e+07, 2.39000000e+06])
```

Equatorial planet diameters (m); [0]=Moon; Venus = 12103.6km + clouds?

```
astroconst.pl_e = array([0.0549 , 0.2056 , 0.0068 , 0.01671, 0.0934 , 0.0484 ,  
0.0541 , 0.0472 , 0.0086 , 0.2488 ])
```

//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_eccentricity); [0]=Moon.

Type

Planet orbital eccentricities (s - https

```
astroconst.pl_p = array([2.36045800e+06, 7.60035920e+06, 1.94137573e+07,  
3.15569252e+07, 5.93528960e+07, 3.74328247e+08, 9.29575501e+08,  
2.65142863e+09, 5.20058127e+09, 7.82422403e+09])
```

//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Orbital_period); [0]=Moon.

Type

Planet orbital periods (s - [https](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Planets_of_Solar_System))

```
astroconst.pl_r = array([ 1738103. , 2439700. , 6099000. , 6378136.6, 3396200.
, 71492000. , 60268000. , 25559000. , 24764000. , 1195000. ])
```

Planet equatorial radii (m) = $p_{\text{land}}/2$.

```
astroconst.plname_en = array(['Moon', 'Mercury', 'Venus', 'Sun', 'Mars',
'Jupiter', 'Saturn', 'Uranus', 'Neptune', 'Pluto'], dtype='<U7')
```

Capitalised planet names.

```
astroconst.plname_en_abr = array(['Moon', 'Mer.', 'Ven.', 'Sun', 'Mars',
'Jup.', 'Sat.', 'Ura.', 'Nep.', 'Plu.'], dtype='<U4')
```

Capitalised planet abbreviations.

```
astroconst.plname_en_lc = array(['moon', 'mercury', 'venus', 'sun', 'mars',
'jupiter', 'saturn', 'uranus', 'neptune', 'pluto'], dtype='<U7')
```

Lower-case planet names.

```
astroconst.plname_nl = array(['Maan', 'Mercurius', 'Venus', 'Zon', 'Mars',
'Jupiter', 'Saturnus', 'Uranus', 'Neptunus', 'Pluto'], dtype='<U9')
```

Capitalised Dutch planet names.

```
astroconst.plname_nl_abr = array(['Maan', 'Mer.', 'Ven.', 'Zon', 'Mars',
'Jup.', 'Sat.', 'Ura.', 'Nep.', 'Plu.'], dtype='<U4')
```

Capitalised Dutch planet abbreviations.

```
astroconst.plname_nl_lc = array(['maan', 'mercurius', 'venus', 'zon', 'mars',
'jupiter', 'saturnus', 'uranus', 'neptunus', 'pluto'], dtype='<U9')
```

Lower-case Dutch planet names.

```
astroconst.r2am = 3437.7467707849396
```

Factor to convert radians to arcminutes

```
astroconst.r2as = 206264.80624709636
```

Factor to convert radians to arcseconds.

```
astroconst.r2d = 57.29577951308232
```

Factor to convert radians to degrees.

```
astroconst.r2h = 3.819718634205488
```

Factor to convert radians to hours.

```
astroconst.r2mas = 206264806.24709636
```

Factor to convert radians to milliarcseconds.

```
astroconst.r_earth = 6378136.6
```

Equatorial radius of the Earth in SI (m), WGS84

```
astroconst.r_sun = 695990000.0
```

Solar radius in SI (m)

```
astroconst.ra_gp_2000 = 3.3660329
```

192.85948° in rad

Type

RA of the Galactic pole for J2000

astroconst.sigma = 5.6703668160832706e-08Stefan-Boltzmann constant, $5.67051\text{e-}8 \text{ J m}^{-2} \text{ K}^{-4} \text{ s}^{-1}$ **astroconst.sin_dec_gp_2000 = 0.45598379147916696**

Sine of dec_gp_2000, needed for coordinate transformations

astroconst.sol_const = 1361.5Solar constant in W/m^2 (Wikipedia)**astroconst.sun_l = 3.85e+26**

Solar luminosity in SI (W)

astroconst.sun_m = 1.9891e+30

Solar mass in SI (kg)

astroconst.sun_r = 695990000.0

Solar radius in SI (m)

astroconst.year = 31556925.187488

Default year == tropical year (s), for J2000.0.

astroconst.year_anom = 31558432.5386496

apside to apside, for J2000.0

Type

Anomalistic year in seconds

astroconst.year_greg = 31556952.0

assumes 97 leap years in 400 years, for J2000.0

Type

Gregorian year in seconds

astroconst.year_jul = 31557600.0

assumes 100 leap years in 400 years, for J2000.0

Type

Julian year in seconds

astroconst.year_sid = 31558149.7676064

fixed star to fixed star, for J2000.0

Type

Siderial year in seconds

astroconst.year_trop = 31556925.187488

equinox to equinox, influenced by precession, for J2000.0

Type

Tropical year in seconds

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

a

`astroconst`, [9](#)

`astroconst.aa`, [1](#)

A

a_rad (in module astroconst), 9
 am2r (in module astroconst), 9
 amu (in module astroconst), 9
 as2r (in module astroconst), 9
 astroconst
 module, 9
 astroconst.aa
 module, 1
 au (in module astroconst), 9
 au (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 au_lighttime_days (in module astroconst), 9

C

c (in module astroconst), 9
 c (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 c2k (in module astroconst), 9
 cm (in module astroconst), 9
 cos_dec_gp_2000 (in module astroconst), 9

D

d2h (in module astroconst), 9
 d2r (in module astroconst), 9
 day (in module astroconst), 9
 day_sid (in module astroconst), 9
 day_sol (in module astroconst), 9
 dec_gp_2000 (in module astroconst), 9
 depsilon_dt (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 dj_2 (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 omega_dt (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 dow_en (in module astroconst), 10
 dow_en_abr (in module astroconst), 10
 dow_en_abr2 (in module astroconst), 10
 dow_nl (in module astroconst), 10
 dow_nl_abr (in module astroconst), 10
 dow_nl_abr4 (in module astroconst), 10
 dpsi_dt (in module astroconst.aa), 1
 dst_en (in module astroconst), 10
 dst_nl (in module astroconst), 10
 dtheta_dut1 (in module astroconst.aa), 2

E

e_earth (in module astroconst), 10
 earth_e (in module astroconst), 10
 earth_r (in module astroconst), 10
 ec (in module astroconst), 11
 enGrChar (in module astroconst), 11
 eps0 (in module astroconst), 11
 eps2000 (in module astroconst), 11
 epsilon_j2000 (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 eV (in module astroconst), 10

G

g (in module astroconst), 11
 g (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 glon_se_2000 (in module astroconst), 11
 gme (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 gms (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 gms_over_gme (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 gr (in module astroconst), 11

H

h2d (in module astroconst), 11
 h2r (in module astroconst), 11
 h_bar (in module astroconst), 11
 h_p (in module astroconst), 11
 htmlGrChar (in module astroconst), 11

J

j_2 (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 jd1820 (in module astroconst), 11
 jd1875 (in module astroconst), 11
 jd1900 (in module astroconst), 11
 jd1950 (in module astroconst), 12
 jd2000 (in module astroconst), 12
 jd_hip (in module astroconst), 12

K

k_b (in module astroconst), 12
 kappa (in module astroconst.aa), 2
 km (in module astroconst), 12

L

`l_b` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 2
`l_c` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`l_g` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`l_sun` (in module `astroconst`), 12

M

`m_ceres_over_m_s` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`m_e` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`m_e_over_m_m` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`m_h` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`m_m_over_m_e` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`m_pallas_over_m_s` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 3
`m_s` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_eris` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_j` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_ma` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_me` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_n` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_p` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 4
`m_s_over_m_sa` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`m_s_over_m_u` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`m_s_over_m_ve` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`m_sun` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`m_sun_over_m_earthmoon` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`m_vesta_over_m_s` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`mas2r` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`mten` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`mm` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`module`
 `astroconst`, 9
 `astroconst.aa`, 1
`month` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`month_ano` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`month_drac` (in module `astroconst`), 12
`month_greg` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`month_sid` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`month_syn` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`month_trop` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_en` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_en_abr` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_en_abr_lc` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_en_lc` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_nl` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_nl_abr` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_nl_abr_cap` (in module `astroconst`), 13
`months_nl_cap` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`moonphase_en` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`moonphase_nl` (in module `astroconst`), 14

`msat_over_mpl_ariel` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`msat_over_mpl_callisto` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`msat_over_mpl_europa` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 5
`msat_over_mpl_ganymede` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_io` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_oberon` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_titan` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_titania` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_triton` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`msat_over_mpl_umbriel` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`mum` (in module `astroconst`), 14

N

`n` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`nm` (in module `astroconst`), 14

O

`omega` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 6
`one_over_f` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 7
`one_over_tau_a` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 7

P

`p_a` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 7
`pi` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pi2` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pi_sun` (in module `astroconst.aa`), 7
`pio2` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pio4` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pl_a` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pl_d` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pl_e` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pl_p` (in module `astroconst`), 14
`pl_r` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_en` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_en_abr` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_en_lc` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_nl` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_nl_abr` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`pname_nl_lc` (in module `astroconst`), 15

R

`r2am` (in module `astroconst`), 15
`r2as` (in module `astroconst`), 15

`r2d` (*in module astroconst*), 15
`r2h` (*in module astroconst*), 15
`r2mas` (*in module astroconst*), 15
`r_earth` (*in module astroconst*), 15
`r_earth` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_jupiter` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_mars` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_mercury` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_moon` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_neptune` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_pluto` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 7
`r_saturn` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`r_sun` (*in module astroconst*), 15
`r_sun` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`r_uranus` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`r_venus` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`ra_gp_2000` (*in module astroconst*), 15

S

`sigma` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`sin_dec_gp_2000` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`sol_const` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`sun_l` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`sun_m` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`sun_r` (*in module astroconst*), 16

T

`tau_a` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`tdb_0` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8
`theta_0` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8

W

`w_0` (*in module astroconst.aa*), 8

Y

`year` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`year_anom` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`year_greg` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`year_jul` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`year_sid` (*in module astroconst*), 16
`year_trop` (*in module astroconst*), 16